

[Reprinted from PSYCHE, Vol. XLI, No. 4 (1934)]

SOME ANTS FROM THE BAHAMA ISLANDS

BY WILLIAM MORTON WHEELER

Biological Laboratories, Harvard University

Our knowledge of insect distribution in the Bahamas is very meager, limited as it is to a very few of the nearly seven hundred islands and cays composing the archipelago. Of the ants, a group of greater importance in zoögeographical discussion than many other families or even orders less intimately dependent on the soil, I have records from only three of the islands. The account of these insects which I published nearly 30 years ago¹ was based on material which I collected on New Providence and Andros. Mann, 1920, in addition to recording and describing several new forms from the same localities, cited seven species collected by Bluff on Eleuthera Island². I was glad, therefore, to receive from Dr. David Fairchild and Mr. James Greenway a collection of ants which they made on New Providence Island and on some thirteen of the other islands while they were collecting plants, birds and mammals on two expeditions, during 1932 and 1933, of Mr. Allison Armour's yacht, the "Utowana." Both gentlemen accompanied the first expedition, but owing to Dr. Fairchild's illness, Mr. Greenway alone collected ants on the second. The collection comprises 22 forms, and though there are no new forms it furnishes two new records (*Iridomyrmex pruinosus* and *Camponotus planatus*) for the archipelago.

Ponerinæ

Odontomachus hæmatoda insularis Guérin var. *pallens*
Wheeler-Wemyss Bight and Banhermantown, S. Eleuthera
I. ♀ (Greenway).

¹Wheeler, W. M. The Ants of the Bahamas, with a List of the Known West Indian Species. Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. 21, 1905, pp. 79-135, 1 pl., 12 figs.

²Mann, W. M. Additions to the Ant Fauna of the West Indies and Central America. Bull. Amer. Mus. Nat. Hist. 42, 1920, pp. 403-439, 10 figs.

Pseudomyrminae

Pseudomyrma flavidula F. Smith—One worker from Watlings I. (Greenway).

Pseudomyrma elongata Mayr—One worker from Conception I. (Greenway).

Myrmicinae

Pheidole megacephala Fabr.—Grand Bahama I. 2 ♂ ♀ and Watlings I. 2 ♂ (Greenway).

Pheidole fallax jelskii Mayr var. *antillensis* Forel—New Providence I. 2 ♂ and Watlings I. ♀ (Greenway).

Pheidole flavens Roger—Bannermantown, S. Eleuthera I. (Greenway).

Crematogaster (*Orthocrema*) *steinheili* Forel—Bannermantown, S. Eleuthera I. ♀ (Greenway); Mayaguana I. ♀ ♀, nesting in pods of mahogany (Fairchild).

Crematogaster (*Acrocoelia*) *lucayana* Wheeler—Grand Bahama I. ♂ (Greenway).

This form is probably only a variety of *C. sanguinea* Roger of Cuba.

Monomorium carbonarium ebeninum Forel—Watlings I. ♂ ♀, New Providence I. ♀ and Bannermantown, S. Eleuthera I. ♀ ♀ (Greenway).

Solenopsis geminata Fabr.—Great Inagua I. ♂, Watlings I. ♂, New Providence I. ♂, Crooked I. ♂ and Clarence Harbor, Long I. ♂ (Greenway); Conception I. ♂ (Fairchild and Greenway). The typical black West Indian form of the species.

Cyphomyrmex rimosus minutus Mayr—Crooked I. ♂ (Greenway).

Dolichoderinae

Iridomyrmex pruinosus Roger—Mayaguana I. ♂ (Greenway). Common in Cuba and Florida but not previously recorded from the Bahamas.

Dorymyrmex pyramicus Roger—Nassau, New Providence I. ♂, Crooked I. ♂ and Cat I. ♂ (Greenway).

These workers are intermediate in color between the typical form of the species and the following variety.

Dorymyrmex pyramicus var. *niger* Pergande—Goat Cays ♂,

Crooked I. ♂, East Plana Cay ♂ and Conception I. ♂ (Fairchild); Watlings I. ♂, Mayaguana I. ♂ and Rum Cay ♂ (Greenway).

Formicinae

Brachymyrmex heeri Forel—Two workers from Cat I. ♂ (Greenway).

Brachymyrmex heeri var. *obscurior* Forel—Rum Cay ♂ ♀ ♂ (Fairchild and Greenway); New Providence I. ♂, Watlings I. ♂, Great Inagua I. ♂ and Crooked I. ♂ (Greenway).

Camponotus (Tanæmyrmex) conspicuus æqualis Roger—Nassau, New Providence I. ♂ (Greenway).

Camponotus (Tanæmyrmex) fumidus lucayanus Wheeler—Nassau, New Providence I. ♂ and Bannermantown, S. Eleuthera I. ♂ (Greenway).

Camponotus (Tanæmyrmex) ramulorum Wheeler var. *marcidus* Wheeler—East Plana Cay ♂, living in dead stems of *Cocothrinax* (Greenway).

Camponotus (Colobopsis) triton Wheeler—I have recently described this species (Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. 77, 1934) from a single female specimen taken by Dr. W. M. Mann at Fresh Creek, Andros I.

Camponotus (Myrmobrachys) planatus Roger—A single small worker from Grand Bahama I. (Greenway).

Not previously recorded from the Bahamas though common in Cuba and Southern Florida.

Paratrechina longicornis Latr.—New Providence I. ♂, Great Inagua I. ♂, Abaco I. ♂, Rum Cay ♂, Crooked I. ♂ ♀, Watlings I. ♀ ♀ and Bannermantown, S. Eleuthera ♂ (Greenway).

Nylanderia steinheili Forel—Cat. I. ♂ ♀ (Fairchild).